

## Native Substitutes for Invasive Plants (from Plant This Not That! by Robin Anglemyer)

Invasive Plant		Native Substitutions	
Norway Maple	<i>Acer plantanoides</i>	Red Maple	<i>Acer saccharum</i>
	<i>var. Crimson King</i>	Sugar Maple	<i>Acer rubrum</i>
		Eastern Redbud	<i>Cercis Canadensis 'Forest Pansy'</i>
Tree of Heaven	<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	Staghorn Sumac	<i>Rhus typhina</i>
Callery Pear	<i>Pyrus calleryana</i>	Serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier canadensis</i>
		Washington Hawthorn	<i>Crataegus phaenopyrum</i>
		Flowering Dogwood	<i>Cornus florida</i>
Empress Tree	<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i>	Northern Catalpa	<i>Catalpa speciosa</i>
		Eastern Redbud	<i>Cercis canadensis</i>
Japanese Barberry	<i>Berberis sp.</i>	Common Ninebark	<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>
		Virginia Sweetspire	<i>Itea virginica</i>
		Lowbush Blueberry	<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>
		Northern Bush Honeysuckle	<i>Diervilla lonicera</i>
Butterfly Bush	<i>Buddleja sp.</i>	Button Bush	<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>
		Summersweet	<i>Clethra alnifolia</i>
		Butterfly Weed	<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>
		New York Ironweed	<i>Vernonia noveboracensis</i>
Japanese Knotweed	<i>Polygonum sp.</i>	Pussywillow	<i>Salix discolor</i>
		Silky Dogwood	<i>Cornus amomum</i>
		Goatsbeard	<i>Aruncus dioicus</i>
Multiflora Rose	<i>Rosa multiflora</i>	Pasture Rose	<i>Rosa carolina</i>
Rugosa Rose	<i>Rosa rugosa</i>	Prairie Rosa	<i>Rosa setigera</i>
Japanese Spirea	<i>Spiraea sp.</i>	Steeplebush	<i>Spiraea tomentosa</i>
		Shiny Leaf Meadowsweet	<i>Spiraea betulifolia</i>
		Meadowsweet	<i>Spiraea latifolia</i>
Guelder Rose Viburnum	<i>Viburnum opulus</i>	Cranberrybush Viburnum	<i>Viburnum trilobum</i>
Doublefile Viburnum	<i>Viburnum plicatum</i>	Mapleleaf Viburnum	<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>
		Smooth Hydrangea	<i>Hydrangea arborescens</i>
Winged Euonymus	<i>Euonymus alatus</i>	Eastern Wahoo	<i>Euonymus atropurpureus</i>
		Possumhaw Viburnum	<i>Viburnum nudum</i>
Border Privet	<i>Ligustrum obtusifolium</i>	Inkberry Holly	<i>Ilex glabra</i>
English Ivy	<i>Hedera helix</i>	Virginia Creeper	<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>
Chocolate Vine	<i>Akebia qiata</i>	Trumpet Vine	<i>Campsis radicans</i>

Japanese Pachysandra	<i>Pachysandra terminalis</i>	Allegheny Pachysandra	<i>Pachysandra procumbens</i>
Periwinkle	<i>Vinca minor</i>	Barren Strawberry Woodland Phlox Creeping Phlox	<i>Waldsteinia fragaroides</i> <i>Phlox divaricata</i> <i>Phlox stolonifera</i>
Oriental Bittersweet	<i>Celastrus orbiculatus</i>	American Bittersweet	<i>Celastrus scandens</i>
Japanese Wisteria Chinese Wisteria	<i>Wisteria floribunda</i> <i>Wisteria sinensis</i>	American Wisteria	<i>Wisteria frutescens</i>
Sweet Autumn Clematis	<i>Clematis terniflora</i>	Virgins Bower	<i>Clematis virginiana</i>
Japanese Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	Trumpet Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i>
Japanese Stiltgrass	<i>Microstegium vimineum</i>	White Grass	<i>Leersia virginica</i>
Reed Canary Grass	<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	Little Bluestem Shenandoah Switchgrass Indian Grass	<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i> <i>P. virgatum</i> 'Shenandoah' <i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>
Chinese Silvergrass	<i>Miscanthus sinensis</i>	Big Bluestem Heavy Metal Switchgrass Indian Grass	<i>Andropogon gerardii</i> <i>P. virgatum</i> 'Heavy Metal' <i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>
Fountain Grass (Hameln)	<i>Pennisetum setaceum</i>	Prairie Dropseed	<i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i>
Dames Rocket	<i>Hesperis matronalis</i>	Carolina Phlox Summer Phlox	<i>Phlox carolina</i> <i>Phlox paniculata</i>
Purple Loosetrife	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	Spike Gayfeather Queen of the Prairie Swamp Milkweed Blue Vervain	<i>Liatris spicata</i> <i>Filipendula rubra</i> <i>Asclepias incarnata</i> <i>Verbena hastata</i>
Bishops Weed	<i>Aegopodium podagraria</i>	Wild Sarsparilla Canada Wild Ginger	<i>Aralia nudicaulis</i> <i>Asarum canadense</i>
Garlic Mustard	<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	Golden Ragwort Mist Flower	<i>Packera aurea</i> <i>Eupatorium coelestinum</i>
Lesser Celandine	<i>Ranunculus ficaria</i>	Marsh Marigold Green and Gold	<i>Caltha palustris</i> <i>Chrysogonum virginianum</i>
Fennel	<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>	Golden Alexanders	<i>Zizia aurea</i>
Daylily	<i>Hemerocalis sp.</i>	Canada Lily Wood Lily Turks Cap Lily	<i>Lillium canadense</i> <i>Lillium philadelphicum</i> <i>Lillium superbum</i>

## Strauser Nature's Helpers

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Healthier future.

